



Abbreviations are:

- ADB:** Country Performance Assessment Ratings by the AD
- AFDB:** Country Policy and Institutional Assessment by the /
- BTI:** Bertelsmann Transformation Index
- CPIA:** Country Policy and Institutional Assessment by the II
- EIU:** Economist Intelligence Unit
- FH:** Freedom House, Nations in Transit
- GI:** Global Insights (formerly World Markets Research Cent
- IMD:** World Competitiveness Report of the Institute for Man Development
- MIG:** Merchant International Group
- PERC:** Political and Economic Risk Consultancy, Hong Kor
- WEF:** Global Competitiveness Report of the World Econom

This Excel-sheet provides the 2008 Corruption Perceptions Index and additional background data. For information on data and methodology please consult the press release and the methodology paper at [www.transparency.org](http://www.transparency.org) or [www.ICGG.org](http://www.ICGG.org)

Country Rank	Country / Territory	2008 CPI Score	Surveys Used	Standard Deviation	High-Low Range	Confidence range	ADB 2007	AFDB 2007	BTI 2007	CPIA 2007	EIU 2008	FH 2008	IMD 2008	IMD 2007	MIG 2007	PERC2008
1	Denmark	9.3	6	0.2	8.9 - 9.6	9.1 - 9.4					#	#	#	#		
1	New Zealand	9.3	6	0.2	8.9 - 9.6	9.2 - 9.5					#	#	#	#		
1	Sweden	9.3	6	0.1	9.1 - 9.4	9.2 - 9.4					#	#	#	#		
4	Singapore	9.2	9	0.3	8.4 - 9.6	9.0 - 9.3		#		#	#	#	#	#	#	#
5	Finland	9.0	6	0.8	7.5 - 9.4	8.4 - 9.4				#	#	#	#	#		
5	Switzerland	9.0	6	0.4	8.5 - 9.4	8.7 - 9.2				#	#	#	#	#		
7	Iceland	8.9	5	0.9	7.3 - 9.5	8.1 - 9.4				#	#	#	#	#		
7	Netherlands	8.9	6	0.5	8.0 - 9.4	8.5 - 9.1				#	#	#	#	#		
9	Australia	8.7	8	0.7	7.2 - 9.4	8.2 - 9.1				#	#	#	#	#	#	#
9	Canada	8.7	6	0.5	8.0 - 9.4	8.4 - 9.1				#	#	#	#	#		
11	Luxembourg	8.3	6	0.8	7.3 - 9.2	7.8 - 8.8				#	#	#	#	#		
12	Austria	8.1	6	0.8	7.3 - 8.9	7.6 - 8.6				#	#	#	#	#		
12	Hong Kong	8.1	8	1.0	6.3 - 9.3	7.5 - 8.6				#	#	#	#	#	#	#
14	Germany	7.9	6	0.6	7.3 - 8.5	7.5 - 8.2				#	#	#	#	#		
14	Norway	7.9	6	0.6	7.3 - 8.9	7.5 - 8.3				#	#	#	#	#		
16	Ireland	7.7	6	0.3	7.3 - 8.0	7.5 - 7.9				#	#	#	#	#		
16	United Kingdom	7.7	6	0.7	6.6 - 8.4	7.2 - 8.1				#	#	#	#	#		
18	Belgium	7.3	6	0.2	7.1 - 7.6	7.2 - 7.4				#	#	#	#	#		
18	Japan	7.3	8	0.5	6.3 - 8.1	7.0 - 7.6				#	#	#	#	#	#	#
18	USA	7.3	8	0.9	5.3 - 8.2	6.7 - 7.7				#	#	#	#	#	#	#
21	Saint Lucia	7.1	3	0.4	6.6 - 7.5	6.6 - 7.3			#	#	#	#	#	#		
22	Barbados	7.0	4	0.5	6.3 - 7.5	6.5 - 7.3				#	#	#	#	#		
23	Chile	6.9	7	0.5	5.9 - 7.6	6.5 - 7.2		#		#	#	#	#	#		
23	France	6.9	6	0.7	5.9 - 7.7	6.5 - 7.3				#	#	#	#	#		
23	Uruguay	6.9	5	0.5	6.4 - 7.5	6.5 - 7.2		#		#	#	#	#	#		
26	Slovenia	6.7	8	0.5	6.1 - 7.5	6.5 - 7.0		#		#	#	#	#	#		
27	Estonia	6.6	8	0.7	5.3 - 7.2	6.2 - 6.9		#		#	#	#	#	#		
28	Qatar	6.5	4	0.9	5.3 - 7.5	5.6 - 7.0				#	#	#	#	#		
28	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	6.5	3	1.5	4.7 - 7.5	4.7 - 7.3			#	#	#	#	#	#		
28	Spain	6.5	6	1.0	4.6 - 7.3	5.7 - 6.9				#	#	#	#	#		
31	Cyprus	6.4	3	0.8	5.9 - 7.3	5.9 - 6.8				#	#	#	#	#		
32	Portugal	6.1	6	0.9	5.2 - 7.3	5.6 - 6.7				#	#	#	#	#		
33	Dominica	6.0	3	1.3	4.7 - 7.3	4.7 - 6.8			#	#	#	#	#	#		
33	Israel	6.0	6	0.6	5.3 - 6.7	5.6 - 6.3				#	#	#	#	#		
35	United Arab Emirates	5.9	5	1.4	3.9 - 7.5	4.8 - 6.8		#		#	#	#	#	#		

36 Botswana	5.8	6	1.0	4.6 - 7.3	5.2 - 6.4	#	#	#			#
36 Malta	5.8	4	0.6	5.3 - 6.6	5.3 - 6.3			#			#
36 Puerto Rico	5.8	4	1.1	4.8 - 7.3	5.0 - 6.6			#			#
39 Taiwan	5.7	9	0.5	4.9 - 6.4	5.4 - 6.0		#	#	#	#	#
40 South Korea	5.6	9	1.1	3.8 - 8.0	5.1 - 6.3		#	#	#	#	#
41 Mauritius	5.5	5	1.1	4.6 - 7.3	4.9 - 6.4	#	#	#			
41 Oman	5.5	5	1.4	3.5 - 7.5	4.5 - 6.4		#	#			#
43 Bahrain	5.4	5	1.1	3.5 - 6.3	4.3 - 5.9		#	#			#
43 Macao	5.4	4	1.4	3.4 - 6.6	3.9 - 6.2			#			#
45 Bhutan	5.2	5	1.1	3.9 - 6.6	4.5 - 5.9	#	#	#			#
45 Czech Republic	5.2	8	1.0	4.3 - 7.5	4.8 - 5.9		#	#	#	#	#
47 Cape Verde	5.1	3	1.6	3.4 - 6.6	3.4 - 5.6	#	#	#			
47 Costa Rica	5.1	5	0.4	4.6 - 5.6	4.8 - 5.3		#	#			#
47 Hungary	5.1	8	0.6	4.2 - 5.9	4.8 - 5.4		#	#	#	#	#
47 Jordan	5.1	7	1.9	2.9 - 7.6	4.0 - 6.2		#	#	#	#	#
47 Malaysia	5.1	9	1.1	3.3 - 6.8	4.5 - 5.7		#	#	#	#	#
52 Latvia	5.0	6	0.3	4.6 - 5.4	4.8 - 5.2		#	#	#		#
52 Slovakia	5.0	8	0.7	3.5 - 5.9	4.5 - 5.3		#	#	#	#	#
54 South Africa	4.9	8	0.5	3.8 - 5.3	4.5 - 5.1	#	#	#	#	#	#
55 Italy	4.8	6	1.2	3.3 - 6.3	4.0 - 5.5			#	#	#	#
55 Seychelles	4.8	4	1.7	3.2 - 7.3	3.7 - 5.9	#		#			#
57 Greece	4.7	6	0.6	3.5 - 5.3	4.2 - 5.0			#	#	#	#
58 Lithuania	4.6	8	1.0	3.2 - 6.2	4.1 - 5.2		#	#	#	#	#
58 Poland	4.6	8	1.0	3.3 - 5.9	4.0 - 5.2		#	#	#	#	#
58 Turkey	4.6	7	0.9	3.3 - 5.9	4.1 - 5.1		#	#	#	#	#
61 Namibia	4.5	6	1.1	3.2 - 5.9	3.8 - 5.1	#	#	#			#
62 Croatia	4.4	8	0.7	3.5 - 5.3	4.0 - 4.8		#	#	#	#	#
62 Samoa	4.4	3	0.8	3.4 - 4.9	3.4 - 4.8	#		#			
62 Tunisia	4.4	6	1.6	3.2 - 7.1	3.5 - 5.5	#	#	#			#
65 Cuba	4.3	4	0.9	3.2 - 5.3	3.6 - 4.8		#	#			#
65 Kuwait	4.3	5	1.4	2.5 - 5.9	3.3 - 5.2		#	#			#
67 El Salvador	3.9	5	1.0	2.7 - 4.9	3.2 - 4.5		#	#			#
67 Georgia	3.9	7	1.2	2.7 - 5.6	3.2 - 4.6	#	#	#	#		#
67 Ghana	3.9	6	0.8	3.3 - 5.1	3.4 - 4.5	#	#	#	#		#
70 Colombia	3.8	7	1.0	2.7 - 5.2	3.3 - 4.5		#	#	#	#	#
70 Romania	3.8	8	0.8	2.7 - 4.9	3.4 - 4.2		#	#	#	#	#
72 Bulgaria	3.6	8	1.1	2.4 - 5.6	3.0 - 4.3		#	#	#	#	#
72 China	3.6	9	1.1	2.5 - 6.2	3.1 - 4.3		#	#	#	#	#
72 Macedonia	3.6	6	1.1	1.8 - 5.1	2.9 - 4.3		#	#	#		#
72 Mexico	3.6	7	0.4	3.2 - 4.5	3.4 - 3.9		#	#	#	#	#
72 Peru	3.6	6	0.6	3.3 - 4.8	3.4 - 4.1		#	#	#		#
72 Suriname	3.6	4	0.6	3.2 - 4.6	3.3 - 4.0			#			#
72 Swaziland	3.6	4	1.1	2.7 - 5.3	2.9 - 4.3	#		#			#
72 Trinidad and Tobago	3.6	4	0.7	3.0 - 4.6	3.1 - 4.0			#			#
80 Brazil	3.5	7	0.6	3.0 - 4.9	3.2 - 4.0		#	#	#	#	#
80 Burkina Faso	3.5	7	1.0	2.5 - 5.3	2.9 - 4.2	#	#	#	#		#
80 Morocco	3.5	6	0.8	2.5 - 4.6	3.0 - 4.0	#	#	#			#
80 Saudi Arabia	3.5	5	0.7	2.5 - 4.6	3.0 - 3.9		#	#			#
80 Thailand	3.5	9	0.8	2.4 - 4.5	3.0 - 3.9		#	#	#	#	#
85 Albania	3.4	5	0.1	3.2 - 3.5	3.3 - 3.4		#	#	#		
85 India	3.4	10	0.3	2.7 - 3.9	3.2 - 3.6		#	#	#	#	#
85 Madagascar	3.4	7	1.1	1.8 - 4.9	2.8 - 4.0	#	#	#	#		#
85 Montenegro	3.4	5	1.0	1.8 - 4.6	2.5 - 4.0		#	#	#		
85 Panama	3.4	5	0.6	2.5 - 4.3	2.8 - 3.7		#	#			#
85 Senegal	3.4	7	0.9	2.7 - 5.3	2.9 - 4.0	#	#	#	#		#

85	Serbia	3.4	6	0.8	2.7 - 4.9	3.0 - 4.0		#	#	#		#
92	Algeria	3.2	6	0.3	2.7 - 3.5	2.9 - 3.4	#	#	#			#
	Bosnia and											
92	Herzegovina	3.2	7	0.6	2.6 - 3.9	2.9 - 3.5		#	#	#	#	#
92	Lesotho	3.2	5	1.0	1.6 - 4.6	2.3 - 3.8	#		#			#
92	Sri Lanka	3.2	7	0.5	2.5 - 3.9	2.9 - 3.5	#	#	#	#		#
96	Benin	3.1	6	0.5	2.7 - 3.9	2.8 - 3.4	#	#	#			#
96	Gabon	3.1	4	0.3	2.7 - 3.4	2.8 - 3.3	#			#		#
96	Guatemala	3.1	5	1.2	1.8 - 5.1	2.3 - 4.0		#		#		#
96	Jamaica	3.1	5	0.3	2.7 - 3.4	2.8 - 3.3		#		#		#
96	Kiribati	3.1	3	0.5	2.5 - 3.4	2.5 - 3.4	#			#		
96	Mali	3.1	6	0.4	2.6 - 3.4	2.8 - 3.3	#	#	#			#
102	Bolivia	3.0	6	0.3	2.7 - 3.3	2.8 - 3.2		#	#	#		#
102	Djibouti	3.0	4	0.7	1.9 - 3.4	2.2 - 3.3	#		#	#		
102	Dominican Republic	3.0	5	0.4	2.6 - 3.4	2.7 - 3.2		#		#		#
102	Lebanon	3.0	4	1.0	1.8 - 4.2	2.2 - 3.6		#		#		#
102	Mongolia	3.0	7	0.5	2.0 - 3.4	2.6 - 3.3	#	#	#	#		#
102	Rwanda	3.0	5	0.4	2.5 - 3.3	2.7 - 3.2	#	#	#	#		
102	Tanzania	3.0	7	0.6	1.8 - 3.4	2.5 - 3.3	#	#	#	#		#
109	Argentina	2.9	7	0.7	1.8 - 3.5	2.5 - 3.3		#		#	#	#
109	Armenia	2.9	7	0.4	2.3 - 3.4	2.6 - 3.1	#	#	#		#	#
109	Belize	2.9	3	1.2	1.8 - 4.2	1.8 - 3.7				#		#
109	Moldova	2.9	7	1.1	1.8 - 5.3	2.4 - 3.7		#	#	#	#	#
109	Solomon Islands	2.9	3	0.5	2.5 - 3.4	2.5 - 3.2	#			#		
109	Vanuatu	2.9	3	0.5	2.5 - 3.4	2.5 - 3.2	#			#		
115	Egypt	2.8	6	0.7	2.0 - 3.5	2.4 - 3.2	#	#		#		#
115	Malawi	2.8	6	0.6	1.8 - 3.3	2.4 - 3.1	#	#	#	#		#
115	Maldives	2.8	4	1.7	1.5 - 5.3	1.7 - 4.3	#			#	#	
115	Mauritania	2.8	7	1.2	1.8 - 5.3	2.2 - 3.7	#	#	#	#		#
115	Niger	2.8	6	0.5	1.9 - 3.3	2.4 - 3.0	#	#	#	#		#
115	Zambia	2.8	7	0.4	2.1 - 3.3	2.5 - 3.0	#	#	#	#		#
121	Nepal	2.7	6	0.5	1.8 - 3.4	2.4 - 3.0	#		#	#		#
121	Nigeria	2.7	7	0.5	1.9 - 3.3	2.3 - 3.0	#	#	#	#		#
	Sao Tome and											
121	Principe	2.7	3	0.6	2.1 - 3.3	2.1 - 3.1	#		#			
121	Togo	2.7	6	1.4	1.5 - 5.3	1.9 - 3.7	#	#	#	#		#
121	Viet Nam	2.7	9	0.7	1.8 - 3.9	2.4 - 3.1	#	#	#	#		#
126	Eritrea	2.6	5	1.3	1.4 - 4.6	1.7 - 3.6	#	#	#	#		#
126	Ethiopia	2.6	7	0.6	1.9 - 3.3	2.2 - 2.9	#	#	#	#		#
126	Guyana	2.6	4	0.2	2.3 - 2.7	2.4 - 2.7				#		#
126	Honduras	2.6	6	0.5	1.8 - 3.5	2.3 - 2.9		#	#	#		#
126	Indonesia	2.6	10	0.6	1.8 - 3.6	2.3 - 2.9	#	#		#	#	#
126	Libya	2.6	5	0.6	1.8 - 3.4	2.2 - 3.0		#		#		#
126	Mozambique	2.6	7	0.4	2.1 - 3.3	2.4 - 2.9	#	#	#	#		#
126	Uganda	2.6	7	0.7	1.8 - 3.5	2.2 - 3.0	#	#	#	#		#
134	Comoros	2.5	3	0.8	1.9 - 3.4	1.9 - 3.0	#		#			
134	Nicaragua	2.5	6	0.4	1.8 - 2.9	2.2 - 2.7		#	#	#		#
134	Pakistan	2.5	7	0.7	1.3 - 3.3	2.0 - 2.8	#	#	#	#		#
134	Ukraine	2.5	8	0.5	1.8 - 3.2	2.2 - 2.8		#		#	#	#
138	Liberia	2.4	4	0.7	1.8 - 3.2	1.8 - 2.8	#	#		#		
138	Paraguay	2.4	5	0.5	1.8 - 2.9	2.0 - 2.7		#		#		#
138	Tonga	2.4	3	0.4	1.9 - 2.7	1.9 - 2.6	#			#		
141	Cameroon	2.3	7	0.7	1.8 - 3.3	2.0 - 2.7	#	#	#	#		#
141	Iran	2.3	4	0.5	1.8 - 2.7	1.9 - 2.5		#		#		#
141	Philippines	2.3	9	0.4	1.8 - 2.7	2.1 - 2.5		#	#		#	#

141 Yemen	2.3	5	0.7	1.8 - 3.4	1.9 - 2.8	#	#	#		#
145 Kazakhstan	2.2	6	0.7	1.7 - 3.4	1.8 - 2.7	#		#	#	#
145 Timor-Leste	2.2	4	0.4	1.8 - 2.7	1.8 - 2.5	#		#		
147 Bangladesh	2.1	7	0.5	1.4 - 2.7	1.7 - 2.4	#	#	#	#	#
147 Kenya	2.1	7	0.4	1.8 - 2.7	1.9 - 2.4	#	#	#	#	#
147 Russia	2.1	8	0.6	1.6 - 3.4	1.9 - 2.5	#		#	#	#
147 Syria	2.1	5	0.6	1.3 - 2.7	1.6 - 2.4	#		#		#
151 Belarus	2.0	5	0.7	1.3 - 3.2	1.6 - 2.5	#		#	#	#
Central African										
151 Republic	2.0	5	0.3	1.8 - 2.5	1.9 - 2.2	#	#	#		#
151 Côte d'Ivoire	2.0	6	0.7	1.5 - 3.3	1.7 - 2.5	#	#	#	#	#
151 Ecuador	2.0	5	0.3	1.8 - 2.5	1.8 - 2.2		#	#	#	#
151 Laos	2.0	6	0.5	1.5 - 2.7	1.6 - 2.3	#	#	#	#	#
151 Papua New Guinea	2.0	6	0.6	1.0 - 2.7	1.6 - 2.3	#	#	#	#	#
151 Tajikistan	2.0	8	0.5	1.5 - 2.9	1.7 - 2.3	#	#	#	#	#
158 Angola	1.9	6	0.5	1.0 - 2.7	1.5 - 2.2	#	#	#	#	#
158 Azerbaijan	1.9	8	0.4	1.3 - 2.5	1.7 - 2.1	#	#	#	#	#
158 Burundi	1.9	6	0.7	1.0 - 2.9	1.5 - 2.3	#	#	#		#
158 Congo, Republic	1.9	6	0.1	1.8 - 2.1	1.8 - 2.0	#	#	#	#	#
158 Gambia	1.9	5	0.6	1.4 - 3.0	1.5 - 2.4	#		#	#	
158 Guinea-Bissau	1.9	3	0.2	1.8 - 2.1	1.8 - 2.0	#		#		
158 Sierra Leone	1.9	5	0.1	1.8 - 2.1	1.8 - 2.0	#	#	#	#	
158 Venezuela	1.9	7	0.1	1.8 - 2.1	1.8 - 2.0		#	#	#	#
166 Cambodia	1.8	7	0.2	1.5 - 1.9	1.7 - 1.9	#	#	#	#	#
166 Kyrgyzstan	1.8	7	0.2	1.5 - 2.0	1.7 - 1.9	#	#	#	#	#
166 Turkmenistan	1.8	5	0.5	1.1 - 2.7	1.5 - 2.2		#	#	#	#
166 Uzbekistan	1.8	8	0.7	1.1 - 3.2	1.5 - 2.2	#	#	#	#	#
166 Zimbabwe	1.8	7	0.5	0.9 - 2.7	1.5 - 2.1	#	#	#	#	#
Congo, Democratic										
171 Republic	1.7	6	0.2	1.5 - 2.1	1.6 - 1.9	#	#	#	#	#
171 Equatorial Guinea	1.7	4	0.2	1.4 - 1.9	1.5 - 1.8	#		#		#
173 Chad	1.6	6	0.2	1.4 - 1.9	1.5 - 1.7	#	#	#		#
173 Guinea	1.6	6	0.4	1.0 - 2.1	1.3 - 1.9	#	#	#	#	#
173 Sudan	1.6	6	0.2	1.3 - 1.9	1.5 - 1.7	#	#	#	#	#
176 Afghanistan	1.5	4	0.3	1.0 - 1.8	1.1 - 1.6		#	#	#	
177 Haiti	1.4	4	0.4	1.0 - 2.0	1.1 - 1.7		#	#		#
178 Iraq	1.3	4	0.3	1.0 - 1.8	1.1 - 1.6		#	#		#
178 Myanmar	1.3	4	0.4	1.0 - 1.8	1.0 - 1.5		#	#		#
180 Somalia	1.0	4	0.6	0.3 - 1.8	0.5 - 1.4	#	#	#		







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